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IFT 104 – history of ATATURK

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MUSTAPHA KEMAL ATATURK AND HIS REFORMS

Every day the life into the world becomes more difficult, fake and ambiguous, because of injustice, inequality and lies. So, world leaders who are ordering the world and decide of faith of each country and also those who made the world rules are the responsible of all this disaster in the world, but they acting like if they are the solution. The sadness of being a part of this world is to be a developing country, if you are one of them the majority of your own population will be poor, people will die because of hunger, war and violence inside your country citizens, the fact is they make it happens, this is the strategic to invade a country (separated and rule). For more than 1000 to 2000 years, those people are making injustice, cheating people, stooling their land, making war to country and pretending they are there for saving them, then deals with terrorist in one side and others side show to population they are here for them, but in fact the all things that those people want is to put instability in your country to enrich themselves and plunder your resources. Nowadays this situation still around us, but the population of each country are now understood, what really going on, and now they are awake for fighting this issue. In my opinion, if you ask me about developed countries and developing one, I will answer you by: every country is a developing country even (USA), because in those which pretending that they are developed one and others is not cause of some critical situation I think they have those problem too but just for them is less than other, in these country there is homeless people, there is poverty or if you say that you are develop country normally you don't have to be face with a people who does not have money, and they should not have to be unemployment everyone should have to get work, school have to be something free, there should not have to be inequality between people in front of justice, no more discrimination, no more violence and also you have to know everything about this world in 100 percent at least before say you are developed country, I think all of those country into the world are developing country cause everyday is a new day for each of us to discover, to experimented and upgrades something and then moves to the new step, so that's mean we all are developing country and we all try to be developed because we don't everything even if some country economics growth are superior than others its doesn't mean it have right to say I am the developed one and choose according to some critical decision that it made and say other are developing one.

After all this explanation about how world going on with these world leaders, we can see a global analysis about how we can make three of Kemalist reforms possible to my country.

First of all, we need to define who is Ataturk and his reforms a little a little bit to refresh our mind. Ataturk was the first president of the republic of Turkey, he was at all a great man with many aims and characters. Ataturk was a man of peace and did not like war because think that a war will destroy country kill people and make country late to his development, however he had a powerful army under his order, he beaten colonialist people who were in the coast of turkey as (**ENGLAND; FRANCE; UNITED STATED etc....**). he had successfully repushing them and won them too many times. The real power of Atatürk was his mind because he was to much smart and know to listen, talk and understand people whoever you are and then rely you by wonderful speech which will convince people, he was and still father of Turkish population old one as news. As I told you Atatürk was a strategist man, who like to analysed deeply before take decision. He made reforms for his country and that reform has been voted in the first assemble of turkey and has been applied to the Turkish civil code systems to help them to develop their country and to not be dependent to others one. These reforms are having been called KEMALISM reforms. In this reform you can find all strategy who has been made by Atatürk to his population and still, nowadays this reform is being applied in turkey government systems, and I can say that because of Mustapha Kemal Ataturk made this reform past time ago, turkey is like that today with a strong institution and good reforms. ATATURK reforms were a series of political, legal, religious, cultural, social and economic policy).

My country is named MALI, it is a landlocked country in west Africa. MALI is the eight-largest country in Africa, with an area of just over 1240000 square kilometres (480000sq mi). the population of **MALI** is 19.1 million 67 percent of its population was estimated to be under the age of 25 in 2017. It's had one capital named BAMAKO. The sovereign state of Mali consists eight regions and its borders on the north reach deep into the middle of the Sahara Desert. The country's southern part is in the Sudan a savanna, where the majority of inhabitant live and both the NIGER and **SENEGAL** rivers pass through. My country economy is centres on agriculture and MININY. One of **MALI** most prominent natural resources is gold and the country is the third largest producer of gold on the African continent. If you noticed the short presentation that I made about my country you will directly understand that there

are many things that we have to figure out, MALI is a country who have been colonized by France since the starting of the second war. MALI took its independence in 1960, our first president has been elected. Before introducing three Kemalist reforms which are unavoidable for my country according to me, I would like to tell you about something, in my country story before the democratisation showed up or, even before the colonial people came to my land. My country was not a country rather a kingdom with my gold as resources, and in that time, we had our own reforms named (KURU KAN FUGA) but when colonial people started to come over our land, they replaced it with their own and convinced people like what our reforms was not good enough and pay a lot of money to our country leaders to be on their side to follow their reforms, it was a kind of occupation but this one was not by force it was a strategically occupation by corruption.

In Ataturk reforms, the three big reforms inside it that my country **MALI** cannot avoid it is the religious reform, then the social reform, and the economic reforms.

Why those three reforms of Ataturk reform named Kemalist cannot avoid my country?

First of all, my country is a developing country, in Mali 99 percent of the population are considered as Muslim, Malian people believe is Muslim religious, since 6 years old every parent send his children to the Islamic school for at least 2 years of learning CORAN before the starting the normal school education, in my country everyone is involved to the religion Islamic and they have a kind of institutions inside our government branch, and those institution handle everything about religious Muslim in my country, and also they are membership of one of the biggest Islamic organisation in (**MAQA**) in Arabic Saudi, they have also to much Islamic school in Mali which starting to high school until end of the university including all level. Every year Arabic Saudi give to my country government Islamic department more 100 million in us dollars to promote Islam to my country.

Secondly, we have to we have the social reforms. As you know every population in the world have different mentality and some of them are been influence by others country lifestyles. In my country, we have to much social life because we have been influenced by too many in the country in the world, the main one is France and Arabic Saudi. I can say 40 percent of my country population are France people mindset for example they way of talking any languages, ways of wearing clothes, their styles of eating, they look exactly like them and the

other 60 percent of the population is acting as an Arabic people their everything look like same. My population forgot his own social cultures and that's why they still in the manipulation of those people following their lifestyles, its look like they clean our mind and put their culture. Atatürk reforms is really important for all the serious country which would really like to tend to the development and I think that there is none country which can say that Ataturk reforms isn't good, every country in the world in somehow you will be unavoidable about one of part of this reforms.

Finally, the economic reform is something that every country in the world have to reform his economy to able to develop, so in my opinion we can not avoid it too because our economic as you know is based on agriculture and it providing us food for eat and being in good health, they are related to each other's. normally my country can be able to feed his population and all the others country over African in all years, despite we are not able to do it because in my country leaders are not following the chain rules which can bring us to the development they still stooling money our impot and taxes, there is no infrastructure for our farmer so they work with what they have and the quantity of want they exploiting is less all land are almost been buying by the people who are working in the government, the corruption is one of the bad things which make my country late to his development. In my country people are dying cause of hunger because of the bad governance, my country should have to rebuilt is institution and try to turn back to our social culture that we forgot to others people culture, its only in this way that we can find a solution to control where money go and enter otherwise, we will not move to the second steps of being a developing country.